A Changing Nation (1800-1830s)

**The Louisiana Purchase**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was very important to farmers for shipping goods.
* In 1795, the U.S. negotiated a treaty with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which guaranteed Americans the right to ship goods down the MS River to \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Spain secretly sold the land to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Napoleon wanted to get rid of the Louisiana territory because France was dealing with a Revolution in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a war with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sold the entireLouisiana Territory to the United States for $15 million.

**Lewis & Clark Expedition**

* President Jefferson wanted Lewis and Clark to find a waterway that existed between the MS River and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ocean, which would provide a more direct route to markets in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and India.
* Lewis and Clark documented findings about the territory’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, plants, and animals.
* Their journey inspired people to move \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**War of 1812**

* A previous war between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ challenged America’s neutrality.
* Britain and France both used the United States to weaken one another by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that were trading with their opponent.
* Jefferson passed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – a government order that forbids foreign \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Americans were mad at the British for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of U.S. sailors and for arming Native Americans in the Northwest.
* The U.S. was not prepared to fight because they had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ military.
* The British set up a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the American coast, which is the shutting of ports or roads to prevent people or supplies from coming in or out.
* The British attacked the nation’s capital, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, where they set fire to government buildings.
* At the Hartford Convention, delegates suggested that New England states **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** from the United States.
* In 1814 on Christmas Eve both sides signed a treaty to end the war this treaty would be called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.
* American forces under General Andrew Jackson won a stunning victory over the British at the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Indian Removal**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Removal Act of 1830 gave President Jackson authority to offer Native American nations land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the MS in exchange for their land in the east.
* The route of the forced relocation of Native Americans to “Indian Territory” became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Industrial Revolution**

* During the Industrial Revolution, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took the place of many hand tools.
* Much of the power once provided by people and horses began to be replaced, first by flowing water and then by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Industrial Revolution began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or cloth-making, industry.

New Ideas & Inventions

* Samuel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ constructed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ textile mill, completely from memory, that modeled those in Britain.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: rapid manufacture of large numbers of identical objects.
* Cotton \_\_\_\_\_\_: Created In 1793 by Eli Whitney, it was a simple machine that increased the speed of cotton \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Transportation

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Robert Fulton used a steam engine to power a boat.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ships: a long slender ship with a tall mast that traveled much faster than steamboats
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: advantage over other kinds of transportation because railroads could be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ almost anywhere.
* The Industrial Revolution spurred \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or the growth of cities due to movement of people from rural areas to cities.

**Immigration**

* A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, widespread starvation, hit Ireland in 1845 when a fungus destroyed the potato crop, causing millions to leave.
* Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ immigrants had taken part in revolutions against harsh rulers and fled to the U.S. when the revolutions failed.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: people who were fearful of or against immigrants.

Essay

* Explain the causes and effects of the Louisiana Purchase.
* Explain the causes and effects of the War of 1812.
* Describe the Indian Removal Act and Trail of Tears.
* What was the Industrial Revolution and how did it impact the United States?
* Explain the causes and effects of immigration in the United States during the 1840s.