

Chapter 1

1. The land bridge that once connected Siberia and Alaska is now what?
2. What was the main way in which Native Americans in North America passed on knowledge?
3. What do most scientists believe played the greatest role in helping the first humans arrive in the Americas?
4. Define civilization:

Chapter 2

5. Define alliance:
6. Know the explorer that may have reached America before Columbus did.
7. Know which explorer first to realize that the Americas were not Asia.
8. Who were the first Europeans to reach the lands of North America?
9. Define Columbian exchange:
10. Define mercantilism:
11. What happened to the Aztec and Inca civilizations upon Spanish arrival?
12. What caused the greatest number of Native American fatalities?
13. Know why the Spanish established missions in their colonies.

Chapter 3

14. Define colony:
15. Define toleration:
16. Define plantation:
17. What does the holiday of Thanksgiving commemorate/honor?
18. Since the 1200s, what had been guaranteed by English law?
19. Why did the Puritans leave England and come to America?

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20. The Puritans founded their colony to assure freedom of worship for who?
21. What was England's first PERMANENT settlement in North America?
22. Why did the English colonies establish a colony on Roanoke Island?
23. What geographic factor drew many settlers to the southern colonies?
24. What type of agriculture developed in the Tidewater region?
25. Which four states made up the Middle Colonies?
26. Why did many enslaved African Americans flee to Spain's Florida colony?

Chapter 4

27. Define indentured servant:
28. Who had the right to vote in English colonies?
29. In colonial families, who usually handled childcare and domestic duties?
30. Unlike the poor in Europe, lower-class colonists could hope to do what?
31. What were free African Americans in the colonies allowed to do?
32. Why did slavery take root in the Southern colonies?
33. What was legal for a master to do to a slave under the slave codes?
34. What was the Middle Passage?
35. Who was Olaudah Equiano?
36. At around what age were colonial children expected to begin working?
37. What led to the rise of many new churches in the colonies?
38. What is the main reason colonial authorities wrote slave codes?

American Revolution (Part 1)

39. Define militia:
40. Define repeal:
41. What started the French and Indian War?

42. What were the effects of the French and Indian War?

43. Why did the colonists resent the new laws and taxes place on them by the British?

44. What led to the Boston Massacre?

45. Who were the Sons of Liberty?

46. What was "the shot heard 'round the world?"

47. Who fired the first shot of the American Revolution?

48. What was significant about Lexington and Concord?

Essay: Choose ONE of the following and write a paragraph response.

- ☐ 1. Describe any one of the Native American cultures. Explain how they got their food, the type of houses they lived in, nations within the culture, their geographic location, and how that location influenced the resources they were able to use.
2. What are three examples of the impact the Americas had on Europe during the Columbian Exchange?
3. Compare and contrast the three colonial regions (New England, Middle, and Southern).
4. What were some features of the slave codes, and what was their purpose?
5. Explain three causes of the American Revolution.